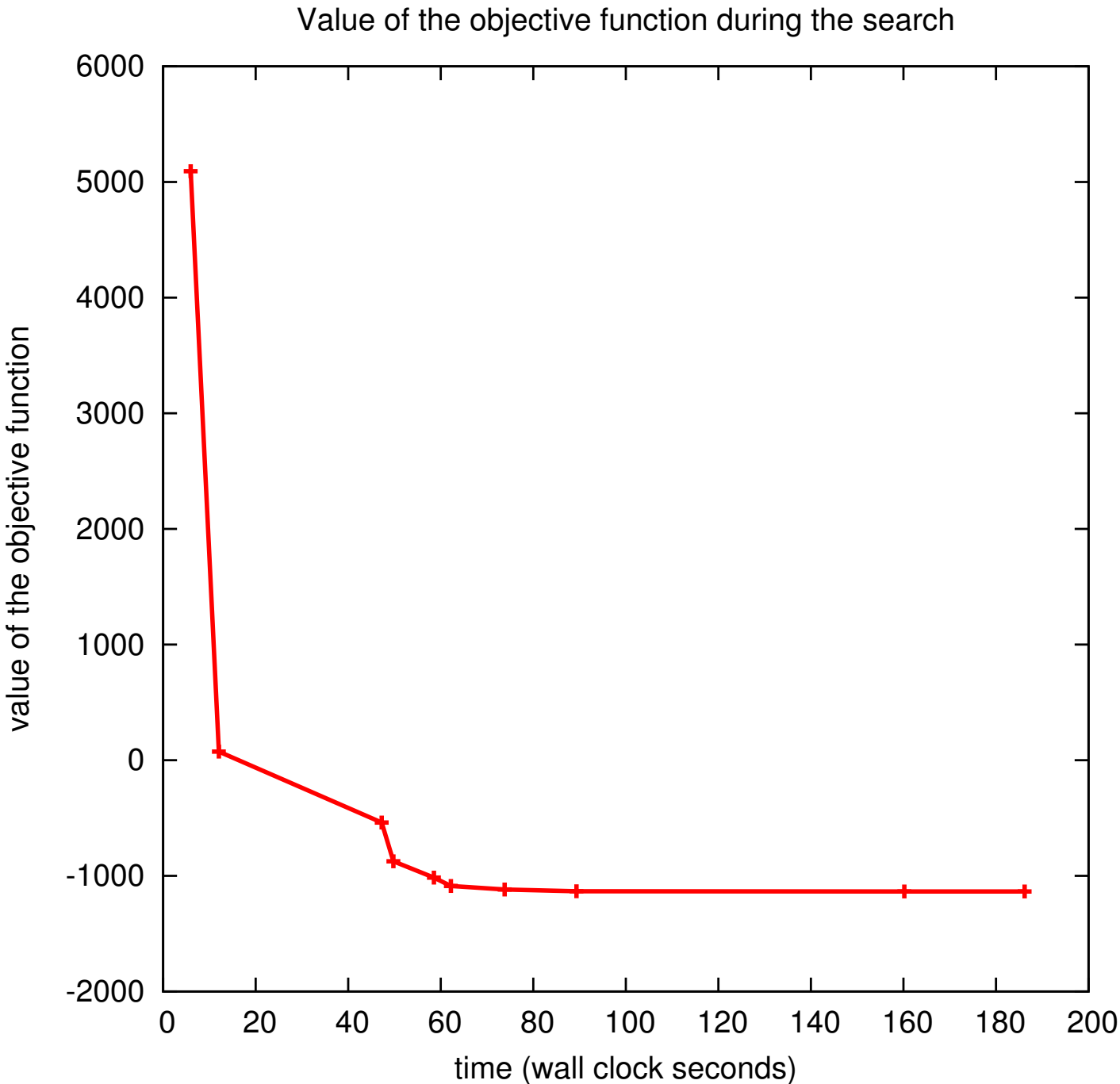

Value of the objective function during the search
value of the objective function
time (wall clock seconds)
6000
5000
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
-1000
-2000
0
20
40
60
80
100
120
140
160
180
200