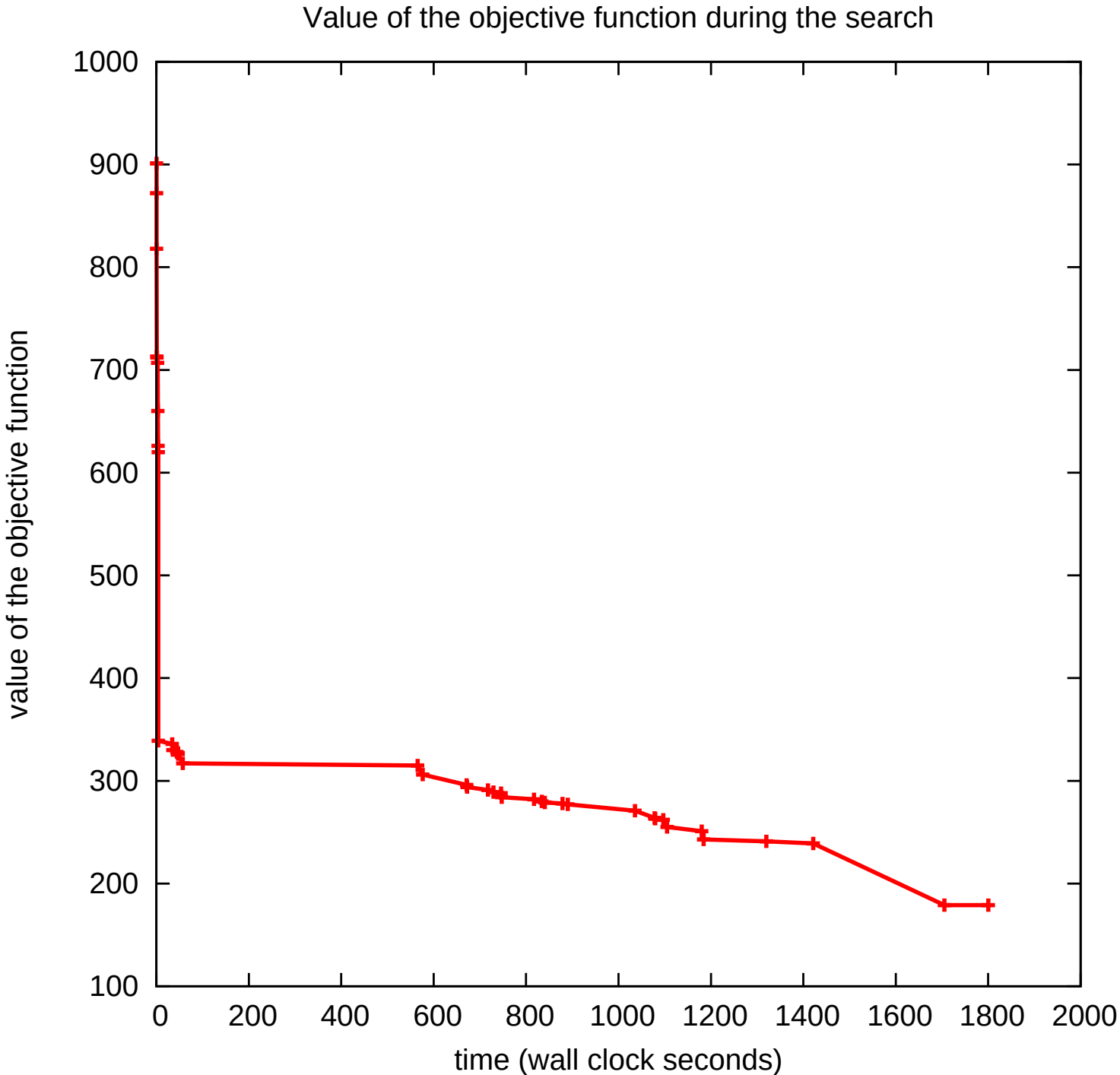

Value of the objective function during the search
value of the objective function
time (wall clock seconds)
1000
900
800
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
200
400
600
800
1000
1200
1400
1600
1800
2000